$$Z = P \longrightarrow V$$

$$Z = P - X$$

$$Y_1 \longrightarrow P_i$$

Fig. 1B

$$Z = P \longrightarrow X Y_2 \longrightarrow P_i$$

Fig. 1C

Fig. 1D

$$Z = P \\ X \\ O \\ Y \\ O \\ Y \\ O \\ P_{j}$$

Fig. 2A

Fig. 2B

Fig. 2C

Fig. 2D

















